



MONTHLY ENERGY TREND HIGHLIGHTS

March 2025 Highlights

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Crude Oil Prices:

In March 2025, the crude oil price decreased from the same month last year and decreased from the previous month. The crude oil price at the New York Mercantile Exchange averaged \$67.89 per barrel in March 2025 which was down \$12.58 (15.6%) per barrel from the same month last year. Compared to February 2025, it was a decrease of \$3.47 (4.9%) per barrel.

Refinery Processing:

According to the most recent data available, Hawaii's refineries imported 1.7 million barrels of foreign crude oil in January 2025. This was an increase of 0.2 million barrels (11.8%) from the same month last year. Compared to December 2024, it was an increase of 1 thousand barrels (0.1%).

Gasoline Prices:

In March 2025, the regular gasoline price in Hawaii averaged \$4.534 per gallon, which was \$1.419 per gallon (45.6%) higher than the national average for the same month.

Hawaii's regular gasoline price in March 2025 was a decrease of 16.9 cents per gallon (3.6%) from the same month last year, and a decrease of 1.5 cents per gallon (0.3%) from February 2025.

The national average price for regular gasoline in March 2025 was \$3.114 per gallon, a decrease of 34.3 cents per gallon (9.9%) from the same month last year, and a decrease of 2.6 cents per gallon (0.8%) from February 2025.

The average prices of regular gasoline within the State in March 2025 were as follows: Kauai, \$5.134; Hilo, \$4.653; Wailuku, \$4.533; and Oahu, \$4.455.

Diesel Fuel Prices:

The national average price for diesel in March 2025 was \$3.618 per gallon which was a decrease of 42.6 cents (10.5%) from the same month a year ago, and a decrease of 5.3 cents (1.4%) from February 2025.

Hawaii's average price for diesel in March 2025 was \$5.288 per gallon which decreased 29.8 cents (5.3%) per gallon from the same month last year and decreased 1.6 cents per gallon (0.3%) from February 2025. Hawaii's diesel price was \$1.669 per gallon (46.1%) higher than the national average.

In March 2025, the average prices per gallon for diesel among Hawaii's market were as follows: Kauai, \$5.452; Wailuku, \$5.406; Oahu, \$5.239; and Hilo, \$5.228.

Gasoline Consumption:

Hawaii's statewide consumption for gasoline in January 2025, as measured by the gasoline tax base, was 34.8 million gallons, which decreased 0.1 million gallons (0.4%) from the same month a year ago. Gasoline in January 2025 was mainly consumed in Honolulu (59.8%), followed by Hawaii County (18.8%), Maui County (14.7%), and Kauai County (6.8%).

Highway Diesel Fuel Consumption:

Hawaii's January 2025 consumption for highway use diesel was 3.7 million gallons, which increased 0.3 million gallons (7.6%) from the same month last year. Highway use diesel in January 2025 was mainly consumed in Honolulu (52.3%), followed by Hawaii County (28.6%), Maui County (12.3%), and Kauai County (6.8%).

Aviation Fuel Consumption:

In January 2025, data from the Department of Taxation showed statewide aviation fuel consumption was 20.9 million gallons, which decreased 1.6 million gallons (7.3%) from the same month a year ago. The aviation fuel was shipped to the various counties as follows: City and County of Honolulu (55.8%), Maui County (27.4%), Hawaii County (16.7%), and Kauai County (0.1%).

Registered Taxable Vehicles:

As of March 2025, there were 1,080,157 registered passenger vehicles in the state, a decrease of 1,739 vehicles (0.2%) from the same month last year but an increase of 244 vehicles (0.02%) from February 2025. The number of passenger gasoline vehicles was 1,003,368, which was 92.9% of total passenger vehicles. It represents a decrease of 10,926 vehicles (1.1%) from the same period last year, and a decrease of 505 vehicles (0.1%) from February 2025.

In March 2025, the number of passenger electric vehicles in the state was 36,856, an increase of 5,797 vehicles (18.7%) from the same month last year, and an increase of 469 vehicles (1.3%) from February 2025. The number of passenger hybrid vehicles in the state in this month was 32,199, accounting for 3.0% of the total passenger vehicles. It represents an increase of 11.1% from the same month last year and an increase of 0.9% from February 2025.

In March 2025, there were 52,742 registered freight gasoline vehicles, a 1.3% increase from the same period last year, and a 0.2% increase from February 2025. The number of freight diesel vehicles in March 2025 was 24,626, a 1.8% increase from the same period last year, and a 0.1% increase from February 2025.

Monthly Energy Trend: State						
Month of Mar - 2025						
Series	Unit	Month	Current Period		Year-to-Date	
			Number	% Change Year Ago	Number	% Change Year Ago
Crude Oil Price						
NYMEX WTI Future Price	\$ per Barrel	March 25	67.89	-15.6%	71.42	-7.2%
Europe Brent Spot Price	\$ per Barrel	March 25	72.73	-14.8%	75.81	-8.7%
Gasoline and Diesel Prices						
Gasoline - Regular, National	\$ per Gallon	March 25	3.114	-9.9%	3.118	-4.4%
Gasoline -Mid Grade, National	\$ per Gallon	March 25	3.587	-7.9%	3.590	-3.2%
Gasoline -Premium, National	\$ per Gallon	March 25	3.942	-6.9%	3.944	-2.5%
Diesel, National	\$ per Gallon	March 25	3.618	-10.5%	3.634	-9.3%
Gasoline - Regular, State	\$ per Gallon	March 25	4.534	-3.6%	4.542	-3.1%
Gasoline -Mid Grade, State	\$ per Gallon	March 25	4.769	-2.9%	4.775	-2.6%
Gasoline -Premium, State	\$ per Gallon	March 25	5.021	-2.7%	5.019	-2.6%
Diesel, State	\$ per Gallon	March 25	5.288	-5.3%	5.295	-5.4%
Fuel Surcharges						
Matson Navigation Company	Percentage	March 25	21.50%	-47.6%	22.45%	-45.3%
Foreign Imports						
Crude Oil	1000 Barrels	January 25	1,719	11.8%	1,719	11.8%
Distillate	1000 Barrels	January 25	101	173.0%	101	173.0%
Jet Fuel, Kerosene	1000 Barrels	January 25	630	-50.5%	630	-50.5%
Residual Fuel Oil	1000 Barrels	January 25	-	N/A	-	N/A
Propane	1000 Barrels	January 25	66	-22.4%	66	-22.4%
Fuel Ethanol	1000 Barrels	January 25	-	N/A	-	N/A
Other Refined Petroleum Products	1000 Barrels	January 25	231	-36.7%	231	-36.7%
Liquid Fuel Tax Base						
Gasoline	Gallons	January 25	34,792,358	-0.4%	34,792,358	-0.4%
Diesel Oil (non-hwy)	Gallons	January 25	13,495,439	-10.7%	13,495,439	-10.7%
Diesel Oil (hwy use)	Gallons	January 25	3,712,297	7.6%	3,712,297	7.6%
LPG (off hwy)	Gallons	January 25	-	-	-	-
LPG (hwy use)	Gallons	January 25	78	-100.7%	78	-100.7%
Small Boat (gas)	Gallons	January 25	123,154	27.3%	123,154	27.3%
Small Boat (diesel)	Gallons	January 25	328,216	7.7%	328,216	7.7%
Aviation Fuel	Gallons	January 25	20,880,827	-7.3%	20,880,827	-7.3%
Other Fuel	Gallons	January 25	1,309,739	-44.5%	1,309,739	-44.5%
Agricultural Refund	Gallons	January 25	180,001	355.7%	180,001	355.7%
Registered Vehicles, Taxable						
Passenger, Electric	Vehicle	March 25	36,856	18.7%	36,377	19.2%
Passenger, Diesel	Vehicle	March 25	7,166	-1.7%	7,191	-1.4%
Passenger, Gasoline	Vehicle	March 25	1,003,368	-1.1%	1,003,675	-1.0%
Passenger, Hybrid	Vehicle	March 25	32,199	11.1%	31,915	12.1%
Passenger, Misc Fuel	Vehicle	March 25	568	106.5%	542	90.6%
Freight, Electric	Vehicle	March 25	946	179.9%	868	177.9%
Freight, Diesel	Vehicle	March 25	24,626	1.8%	24,596	1.9%
Freight, Gasoline	Vehicle	March 25	52,742	1.3%	52,605	1.1%
Freight, Hybrid	Vehicle	March 25	347	48.9%	333	50.0%
Freight, Misc Fuel	Vehicle	March 25	20	-23.1%	20	-21.1%
Electricity Production and Sale by Utility Companies						
Electricity Consumers						
All Sectors	Consumers	December 24	511,854	0.2%	510,798	0.0%
Residential	Consumers	December 24	447,400	0.3%	446,511	0.1%
Commercial	Consumers	December 24	59,856	-0.1%	59,709	-0.7%
Street Lights	Consumers	December 24	4,598	0.5%	4,578	-0.3%
Electric Meters						
All sectors	Meters	December 24	510,681	0.2%	509,740	0.0%
Residential	Meters	December 24	447,413	0.3%	446,573	0.1%
Commercial	Meters	December 24	59,261	-0.3%	59,181	-0.8%
Street Lights	Meters	December 24	4,007	0.9%	3,986	0.3%
Electricity Sale (KWH sold)						
All Sectors	KWH	December 24	739,999,051	0.5%	8,691,325,869	0.0%
Residential	KWH	December 24	213,766,711	-7.3%	2,489,141,863	-1.8%
Commercial	KWH	December 24	523,986,506	4.0%	6,177,087,828	0.7%
Street Lights	KWH	December 24	2,245,834	10.1%	25,096,178	-0.1%
Net Revenue of Utility Companies						
All Sectors	Dollars	December 24	277,562,996	-2.7%	3,343,847,748	-1.5%
Residential	Dollars	December 24	91,471,072	-5.6%	1,091,272,195	-0.9%
Commercial	Dollars	December 24	185,142,195	-1.3%	2,241,765,535	-1.8%
Street Lights	Dollars	December 24	949,729	14.1%	10,810,018	1.6%
Electricity Retail Prices (Net Revenue per KWH Sold)						
All Sectors	Cents/KWh	December 24	37.51	-3.2%	38.47	-1.5%
Residential	Cents/KWh	December 24	42.79	1.8%	43.84	1.0%
Commercial	Cents/KWh	December 24	35.33	-5.0%	36.29	-2.5%
Street Lights	Cents/KWh	December 24	42.29	3.6%	43.07	1.8%
Electricity Production						
Electricity Sent to System by Electric Utility Companies	KWH	December 24	810,549,988	4.6%	9,296,477,716	2.1%
Electricity Generated at the Electric Utility Stations	KWH	December 24	529,072,233	7.2%	5,856,592,823	-1.0%
- Generated by Steam	KWH	December 24	375,362,418	5.0%	4,266,714,640	-1.7%
- Generated by Diesel	KWH	December 24	149,338,886	14.1%	1,529,668,605	1.4%
- Generated by Biodiesel	KWH	December 24	1,516,242	-25.0%	18,254,218	-5.2%
- Generated by Solar	KWH	December 24	2,663,729	-0.8%	36,702,753	-9.4%
- Generated by Hydro and Wind	KWH	December 24	190,958	-43.0%	5,252,607	-35.1%
Electricity Purchased from Independent Power Plant	KWH	December 24	310,074,011	0.5%	3,781,549,141	7.1%
Electricity Used by Electric Utility Stations	KWH	December 24	28,596,256	5.1%	331,664,228	-3.7%
Fuel Oil Used by Utility Companies						
Barrels of Oil Consumed	Barrels	December 24	626,308	3.8%	7,122,260	-1.6%
Total Cost of Oil Consumed	Dollars	December 24	62,392,299	-21.1%	801,462,066	-10.8%
Ave Cost/Bbl of Oil Consumed	Dollars	December 24	99.62	-24.0%	112.53	-9.4%
Month-end price per barrel	Dollars	December 24	96.04	-13.5%	105.95	-0.8%
Cost of Oil/KWH Generated	Dollar/KWh	December 24	0.173	-27.4%	0.201	-9.1%
Diesel Oil Used by Utility Companies						
Barrels of Oil Consumed	Barrels	December 24	256,968	6.3%	2,674,597	-0.9%
Total Cost of Oil Consumed	Dollars	December 24	27,816,796	-13.6%	323,244,880	-7.2%
Ave Cost/Bbl of Oil Consumed	Dollars	December 24	108.25	-18.7%	120.86	-6.4%
Month-end price per barrel	Dollars	December 24	117.17	-16.7%	125.85	-18.8%
Cost of Oil/KWH Generated	Dollar/KWh	December 24	0.202	-18.7%	0.222	-8.1%
Biodiesel Oil Used by Utility Companies						
Barrels of Oil Consumed	Barrels	December 24	2,373	-26.7%	29,912	-6.9%
Total Cost of Oil Consumed	Dollars	December 24	403,845	-39.6%	4,780,424	-16.1%
Ave Cost/Bbl of Oil Consumed	Dollars	December 24	170.18	-17.7%	159.82	-9.9%
Month-end price per barrel	Dollars	December 24	160.03	-9.4%	149.04	-10.8%
Cost of Oil/KWH Generated	Dollar/KWh	December 24	0.300	-11.8%	0.368	11.9%

Source:
 NYMEX WTI Prices, New York Mercantile Exchange
 Europe Brent Spot Price FOB, US Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration
 Foreign Imports, US Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration
 Gasoline and Diesel Prices, American Automobile Association
 Fuel Surcharges, Matson Navigation Company
 Liquid Fuel Tax Base, Hawaii State Department of Taxation. (Note the Hawaii State Department of Taxation data is lagged one month)
 Registered Vehicles, City and County Honolulu
 Electric Utility Data, Hawaii Electric Company, Inc., Hawaii Electric Light Co., Inc., Maui Electric Company, Ltd., and Kauai Island Utility Cooperative, Monthly Financial Reports and compiled by Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Research & Economic Analysis Division.

Monthly Energy Trend: Oahu Month of Mar - 2025						
Series	Unit	Month	Current Period		Year-to-Date	
			Number	% Change Year Ago	Number	% Change Year Ago
Gasoline and Diesel Prices						
Gasoline - Regular	\$ per Gallon	March 25	4.455	-2.5%	4.458	-2.1%
Gasoline - Mid Grade	\$ per Gallon	March 25	4.727	-1.8%	4.726	-1.6%
Gasoline - Premium	\$ per Gallon	March 25	4.992	-1.9%	4.983	-1.8%
Diesel	\$ per Gallon	March 25	5.239	-5.2%	5.243	-5.2%
Foreign Imports						
Crude Oil	1000 Barrels	January 25	1,719	11.8%	1,719	11.8%
Distillate	1000 Barrels	January 25	101	173.0%	101	173.0%
Jet Fuel, Kerosene	1000 Barrels	January 25	630	-50.5%	630	-50.5%
Residual Fuel Oil	1000 Barrels	January 25	-	N/A	-	N/A
Propane	1000 Barrels	January 25	-	-100.0%	-	-100.0%
Fuel Ethanol	1000 Barrels	January 25	-	N/A	-	N/A
Other Refined Petroleum Products	1000 Barrels	January 25	231	-36.7%	231	-36.7%
Liquid Fuel Tax Base						
Gasoline	Gallons	January 25	20,793,146	0.9%	20,793,146	0.9%
Diesel Oil (non-hwy)	Gallons	January 25	5,041,887	-41.1%	5,041,887	-41.1%
Diesel Oil (hwy use)	Gallons	January 25	1,940,063	2.3%	1,940,063	2.3%
LPG (off hwy)	Gallons					
LPG (hwy use)	Gallons	January 25	78	-100.7%	78	-100.7%
Small Boat (gas)	Gallons	January 25	86,540	30.9%	86,540	30.9%
Small Boat (diesel)	Gallons	January 25	328,216	7.7%	328,216	7.7%
Aviation Fuel	Gallons	January 25	11,648,857	11.1%	11,648,857	11.1%
Other Fuel	Gallons	January 25	111,364	-532.1%	111,364	-532.1%
Agricultural Refund	Gallons	January 25	92,986	453.5%	92,986	453.5%
Registered Vehicles, Taxable						
Passenger, Electric	Vehicle	March 25	28,129	19.4%	27,765	19.8%
Passenger, Diesel	Vehicle	March 25	2,228	-1.9%	2,236	-1.5%
Passenger, Gasoline	Vehicle	March 25	586,933	-0.9%	587,496	-0.8%
Passenger, Hybrid	Vehicle	March 25	22,643	11.2%	22,428	12.1%
Passenger, Misc Fuel	Vehicle	March 25	439	120.6%	422	104.0%
Freight, Electric	Vehicle	March 25	717	205.1%	659	197.6%
Freight, Diesel	Vehicle	March 25	10,788	0.7%	10,781	0.9%
Freight, Gasoline	Vehicle	March 25	35,414	1.3%	35,345	1.3%
Freight, Hybrid	Vehicle	March 25	280	45.1%	266	44.6%
Freight, Misc Fuel	Vehicle	March 25	17	-19.0%	17	-16.4%
Electricity Production and Sale by Utility Companies						
Electricity Consumers						
All Sectors	Consumers	December 24	310,336	0.2%	309,838	0.2%
Residential	Consumers	December 24	276,620	0.2%	276,206	0.2%
Commercial	Consumers	December 24	33,317	0.2%	33,235	0.0%
Street Lights	Consumers	December 24	399	-0.7%	397	-4.0%
Electric Meters						
All Sectors	Meters	December 24	309,792	0.2%	309,348	0.2%
Residential	Meters	December 24	276,629	0.2%	276,223	0.2%
Commercial	Meters	December 24	33,039	0.0%	33,003	0.0%
Street Lights	Meters	December 24	124	1.6%	122	0.8%
Electricity Sale (KWH Sold)						
All Sectors	KWH	December 24	523,365,730	0.5%	6,134,550,026	-0.1%
Residential	KWH	December 24	129,241,948	-9.1%	1,505,402,929	-2.3%
Commercial	KWH	December 24	392,728,391	4.1%	4,612,312,222	0.7%
Street Lights	KWH	December 24	1,395,391	0.5%	16,834,875	0.5%
Net Revenue of Utility Companies						
All Sectors	Dollars	December 24	182,496,592	-6.8%	2,246,676,226	-3.3%
Residential	Dollars	December 24	52,388,511	-11.7%	645,375,538	-3.1%
Commercial	Dollars	December 24	129,561,605	-4.7%	1,594,497,663	-3.4%
Street Lights	Dollars	December 24	546,476	3.6%	6,803,025	0.7%
Electricity Retail Prices (Net Revenue per KWH Sold)						
All Sectors	Cents/KWh	December 24	34.87	-7.2%	36.62	-3.3%
Residential	Cents/KWh	December 24	40.54	-2.9%	42.87	-0.8%
Commercial	Cents/KWh	December 24	32.99	-8.4%	34.57	-4.1%
Street Lights	Cents/KWh	December 24	39.16	3.1%	40.41	0.2%
Electricity Production						
Electricity Sent to System by Electric Utility Companies	KWH	December 24	576,179,822	5.3%	6,607,534,659	3.1%
Electricity Generated at the Electric Utility Stations	KWH	December 24	367,414,207	0.8%	4,176,160,806	-3.0%
- Generated by Steam	KWH	December 24	344,518,265	4.3%	3,940,349,553	-2.7%
- Generated by Diesel	KWH	December 24	18,715,971	-36.2%	180,854,282	-8.3%
- Generated by Biodiesel	KWH	December 24	1,516,242	-25.0%	18,254,218	-5.2%
- Generated by Solar	KWH	December 24	2,663,729	-0.8%	36,702,753	-9.4%
- Generated by Hydro and Wind	KWH	December 24	-	N/A	-	N/A
Electricity Purchased from Independent Power Plant	KWH	December 24	230,855,427	12.7%	2,694,728,335	13.1%
Electricity Used by Electric Utility Stations	KWH	December 24	22,089,812	0.8%	263,354,482	-5.8%
Fuel Oil Used by Utility Companies						
Barrels of Oil Consumed	Barrels	December 24	560,836	2.8%	6,422,736	-2.8%
Total Cost of Oil Consumed	Dollars	December 24	56,091,510	-23.3%	730,939,883	-12.8%
Ave Cost/Bbl of Oil Consumed	Dollars	December 24	100.01	-25.4%	113.81	-10.3%
Month-end price per barrel	Dollars	December 24	101.38	-19.2%	111.84	-10.6%
Cost of Oil/KWH Generated	Dollar/KWh	December 24	0.170	-29.2%	0.200	-10.1%
Diesel Oil Used by Utility Companies						
Barrels of Oil Consumed	Barrels	December 24	46,966	-36.8%	451,679	-14.8%
Total Cost of Oil Consumed	Dollars	December 24	5,282,376	-48.2%	54,283,558	-21.9%
Ave Cost/Bbl of Oil Consumed	Dollars	December 24	112.47	-18.0%	120.18	-8.3%
Month-end price per barrel	Dollars	December 24	108.78	-15.8%	116.46	-46.8%
Cost of Oil/KWH Generated	Dollar/KWh	December 24	0.300	-14.3%	0.345	-9.4%
Biodiesel Oil Used by Utility Companies						
Barrels of Oil Consumed	Barrels	December 24	2,373	-26.7%	29,912	-6.9%
Total Cost of Oil Consumed	Dollars	December 24	403,845	-39.6%	4,780,424	-16.1%
Ave Cost/Bbl of Oil Consumed	Dollars	December 24	170.18	-17.7%	159.82	-9.9%
Month-end price per barrel	Dollars	December 24	160.03	-9.4%	149.04	-10.8%
Cost of Oil/KWH Generated	Dollar/KWh	December 24	0.300	-11.8%	0.368	11.9%
Energy Cost Adjustment Factor						
Schedules R, G, J, DS, P, F, U, TOU-R, TOU-G, TOU-J, SS, TOU-EV, EV-R, EV-C	\$/KWH	March 25	0.19919	-12.0%	0.19707	-14.2%

Source:
 NYMEX WTI Prices, New York Mercantile Exchange
 Europe Brent Spot Price FOB, US Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration
 Foreign Imports, US Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration
 Gasoline and Diesel Prices, American Automobile Association
 Fuel Surcharges, Matson Navigation Company
 Liquid Fuel Tax Base, Hawaii State Department of Taxation. (Note the Hawaii State Department of Taxation data is lagged one month)
 Registered Vehicles, City and County Honolulu
 Electric Utility Data, Hawaii Electric Company, Inc., Hawaii Electric Light Co., Inc., Maui Electric Company, Ltd., and Kauai Island Utility Cooperative, Monthly Financial Reports and compiled by Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Research & Economic Analysis Division.

Monthly Energy Trend: Maui Month of Mar - 2025						
Series	Unit	Month	Current Period		Year-to-Date	
			Number	% Change Year Ago	Number	% Change Year Ago
Gasoline and Diesel Prices (Wailuku Only)						
Gasoline - Regular	\$ per Gallon	March 25	4.533	-5.5%	4.549	-5.0%
Gasoline - Mid Grade	\$ per Gallon	March 25	4.687	-6.1%	4.706	-6.0%
Gasoline - Premium	\$ per Gallon	March 25	4.850	-4.7%	4.866	-4.9%
Diesel	\$ per Gallon	March 25	5.406	-3.3%	5.408	-3.3%
Foreign Imports						
Crude Oil	1000 Barrels	January 25	-	N/A	-	N/A
Distillate	1000 Barrels	January 25	-	N/A	-	N/A
Jet Fuel, Kerosene	1000 Barrels	January 25	-	N/A	-	N/A
Residual Fuel Oil	1000 Barrels	January 25	-	N/A	-	N/A
Propane	1000 Barrels	January 25	15	-16.7%	15	-16.7%
Fuel Ethanol	1000 Barrels	January 25	-	N/A	-	N/A
Other Refined Petroleum Products	1000 Barrels	January 25	-	N/A	-	N/A
Liquid Fuel Tax Base						
Gasoline	Gallons	January 25	5,104,292	3.7%	5,104,292	3.7%
Diesel Oil (non-hwy)	Gallons	January 25	4,758,666	12.5%	4,758,666	12.5%
Diesel Oil (hwy use)	Gallons	January 25	456,557	-7.1%	456,557	-7.1%
LPG (off hwy)	Gallons					
LPG (hwy use)	Gallons	January 25	-	N/A	-	N/A
Small Boat (gas)	Gallons	January 25	5,157	26.6%	5,157	26.6%
Small Boat (diesel)	Gallons	January 25	-	N/A	-	N/A
Aviation Fuel	Gallons	January 25	5,726,025	-3.5%	5,726,025	-3.5%
Other Fuel	Gallons	January 25	18,800	-7.9%	18,800	-7.9%
Agricultural Refund	Gallons	January 25	29,868	167.4%	29,868	167.4%
Registered Vehicles, Taxable						
Passenger, Electric	Vehicle	March 25	4,366	12.2%	4,315	13.1%
Passenger, Diesel	Vehicle	March 25	1,336	-0.9%	1,345	-0.2%
Passenger, Gasoline	Vehicle	March 25	152,931	-2.3%	152,890	-2.3%
Passenger, Hybrid	Vehicle	March 25	4,985	19.1%	4,935	22.4%
Passenger, Misc Fuel	Vehicle	March 25	43	10.3%	43	10.2%
Freight, Electric	Vehicle	March 25	113	135.4%	103	137.7%
Freight, Diesel	Vehicle	March 25	4,030	3.3%	4,020	3.7%
Freight, Gasoline	Vehicle	March 25	7,568	0.7%	7,549	0.7%
Freight, Hybrid	Vehicle	March 25	46	64.3%	47	79.5%
Freight, Misc Fuel	Vehicle	March 25	2	-33.3%	2	-33.3%
Electricity Production and Sale by Utility Companies						
Electricity Consumers						
All Sectors	Consumers	December 24	66,675	-1.2%	66,883	-2.0%
Residential	Consumers	December 24	57,504	-0.8%	57,594	-1.5%
Commercial	Consumers	December 24	8,983	-3.5%	9,099	-5.0%
Street Lights	Consumers	December 24	188	-3.6%	190	-4.0%
Electric Meters						
All Sectors	Meters	December 24	66,469	-1.2%	66,725	-2.3%
Residential	Meters	December 24	57,506	-0.8%	57,636	-1.8%
Commercial	Meters	December 24	8,956	-3.7%	9,083	-5.2%
Street Lights	Meters	December 24	7	0.0%	7	-34.9%
Electricity Sale (KWH Sold)						
All Sectors	KWH	December 24	83,378,931	2.3%	975,278,713	-0.8%
Residential	KWH	December 24	29,340,458	-4.8%	342,832,097	-3.8%
Commercial	KWH	December 24	53,523,210	6.2%	628,183,228	0.9%
Street Lights	KWH	December 24	515,263	62.2%	4,263,388	-4.3%
Net Revenue of Utility Companies						
All Sectors	Dollars	December 24	33,050,837	-4.2%	403,922,177	-1.8%
Residential	Dollars	December 24	12,251,643	-7.2%	149,457,102	-3.2%
Commercial	Dollars	December 24	20,599,287	-2.7%	252,777,968	-0.9%
Street Lights	Dollars	December 24	199,907	58.8%	1,687,107	-4.2%
Electricity Retail Prices (Net Revenue per KWH Sold)						
All Sectors	Cents/KWh	December 24	39.64	-6.4%	41.42	-1.0%
Residential	Cents/KWh	December 24	41.76	-2.5%	43.59	0.7%
Commercial	Cents/KWh	December 24	38.49	-8.4%	40.24	-1.8%
Street Lights	Cents/KWh	December 24	38.80	-2.1%	39.57	0.1%
Electricity Production						
Electricity Sent to System by Electric Utility Companies	KWH	December 24	91,557,062	7.6%	1,018,060,436	-1.2%
Electricity Generated at the Electric Utility Stations	KWH	December 24	72,816,158	2.7%	766,996,613	-9.5%
- Generated by Steam	KWH	December 24	15,840,033	25.7%	166,982,698	11.5%
- Generated by Diesel	KWH	December 24	56,976,125	-2.3%	600,013,915	-14.0%
- Generated by Hydro and Wind	KWH	December 24	-	N/A	-	N/A
Electricity Purchased from Independent Power Plant	KWH	December 24	21,942,596	26.9%	286,991,419	30.5%
Electricity Used by Electric Utility Stations	KWH	December 24	3,201,692	1.5%	35,927,596	-4.4%
Fuel Oil Used by Utility Companies						
Barrels of Oil Consumed	Barrels	December 24	33,992	23.7%	367,234	8.6%
Total Cost of Oil Consumed	Dollars	December 24	3,270,456	19.9%	36,030,308	15.6%
Ave Cost/Bbl of Oil Consumed	Dollars	December 24	96.21	-3.1%	98.11	6.5%
Month-end price per barrel	Dollars	December 24	91.42	-9.7%	98.10	3.0%
Cost of Oil/KWH Generated	Dollar/KWh	December 24	0.210	-4.5%	0.217	3.2%
Diesel Oil Used by Utility Companies						
Barrels of Oil Consumed	Barrels	December 24	89,430	-1.9%	948,722	-12.6%
Total Cost of Oil Consumed	Dollars	December 24	9,426,302	-24.4%	113,704,561	-20.7%
Ave Cost/Bbl of Oil Consumed	Dollars	December 24	105.40	-22.9%	119.85	-9.2%
Month-end price per barrel	Dollars	December 24	110.52	-12.6%	118.59	-8.7%
Cost of Oil/KWH Generated	Dollar/KWh	December 24	0.170	-19.0%	0.191	-6.9%
Biodiesel Oil Used by Utility Companies						
Barrels of Oil Consumed	Barrels	December 24	-	N/A	-	N/A
Total Cost of Oil Consumed	Dollars	December 24	-	N/A	-	N/A
Ave Cost/Bbl of Oil Consumed	Dollars	December 24	-	N/A	-	N/A
Month-end price per barrel	Dollars	December 24	-	N/A	-	N/A
Cost of Oil/KWH Generated	Dollar/KWh	December 24	-	N/A	-	N/A
Energy Cost Adjustment Factor						
Schedules R, G, J, H, P, F, U, TOU-R, TOU-G, TOU-J, TOU-P, TOU-EV, EV-R, EV-C	\$/KWH	March 25	0.20325	-12.3%	0.20184	-13.5%

Source:
 NYMEX WTI Prices, New York Mercantile Exchange
 Europe Brent Spot Price FOB, US Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration
 Foreign Imports, US Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration
 Gasoline and Diesel Prices, American Automobile Association
 Fuel Surcharges, Matson Navigation Company
 Liquid Fuel Tax Base, Hawaii State Department of Taxation. (Note the Hawaii State Department of Taxation data is lagged one month)
 Registered Vehicles, City and County Honolulu
 Electric Utility Data, Hawaii Electric Company, Inc., Hawaii Electric Light Co., Inc., Maui Electric Company, Ltd., and Kauai Island Utility Cooperative, Monthly Financial Reports and compiled by Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Research & Economic Analysis Division.

Monthly Energy Trend: Lanai Month of Mar - 2025						
Series	Unit	Month	Current Period		Year-to-Date	
			Number	% Change Year Ago	Number	% Change Year Ago
Electricity Production and Sale by Utility Companies						
Electricity Consumers						
All Sectors	Consumers	December 24	1,732	-1.6%	1,742	-1.0%
Residential	Consumers	December 24	1,470	-1.7%	1,478	-1.0%
Commercial	Consumers	December 24	258	-1.5%	260	-0.9%
Street Lights	Consumers	December 24	4	33.3%	3.166666667	-15.6%
Electric Meters						
All Sectors	Meters	December 24	1,728	-2.0%	1,743	-1.1%
Residential	Meters	December 24	1,470	-1.7%	1,479	-1.0%
Commercial	Meters	December 24	258	-3.7%	264	-1.4%
Street Lights	Meters	December 24	-	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!
Electricity Sale (KWH Sold)						
All Sectors	KWH	December 24	2,895,149	5.7%	33,293,981	-0.7%
Residential	KWH	December 24	750,995	5.0%	8,188,084	-2.7%
Commercial	KWH	December 24	2,133,327	6.0%	24,978,876	0.0%
Street Lights	KWH	December 24	10,827	2.4%	127,021	0.4%
Net Revenue of Utility Companies						
All Sectors	Dollars	December 24	1,441,340	-7.1%	16,731,658	-4.8%
Residential	Dollars	December 24	371,535	-7.7%	4,125,654	-6.6%
Commercial	Dollars	December 24	1,064,565	-6.9%	12,543,793	-4.1%
Street Lights	Dollars	December 24	5,240	-10.5%	62,211	-4.5%
Electricity Retail Prices (Net Revenue per KWH Sold)						
All Sectors	Cents/KWh	December 24	49.78	-12.1%	50.25	-4.1%
Residential	Cents/KWh	December 24	49.47	-12.1%	50.39	-4.0%
Commercial	Cents/KWh	December 24	49.90	-12.2%	50.22	-4.2%
Street Lights	Cents/KWh	December 24	48.40	-12.6%	48.98	-4.9%
Electricity Production						
Electricity Sent to System by Electric Utility Companies	KWH	December 24	3,123,474	8.4%	35,081,213	0.0%
Electricity Generated at the Electric Utility Stations	KWH	December 24	3,205,886	8.5%	35,920,435	-0.2%
- Generated by Steam	KWH	December 24	-	N/A	-	N/A
- Generated by Diesel	KWH	December 24	3,205,886	8.5%	35,920,435	-0.2%
- Generated by Hydro and Wind	KWH	December 24	-	N/A	-	N/A
Electricity Purchased from Independent Power Plant	KWH	December 24	-	N/A	-	N/A
Electricity Used by Electric Utility Stations	KWH	December 24	82,412	14.1%	839,222	-8.4%
Fuel Oil Used by Utility Companies						
Barrels of Oil Consumed	Barrels	December 24	-	N/A	-	N/A
Total Cost of Oil Consumed	Dollars	December 24	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
Ave Cost/Bbl of Oil Consumed	Dollars	December 24	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
Month-end price per barrel	Dollars	December 24	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
Cost of Oil/KWH Generated	Dollar/KWh	December 24	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
Diesel Oil Used by Utility Companies						
Barrels of Oil Consumed	Barrels	December 24	5,497	7.4%	63,144	0.2%
Total Cost of Oil Consumed	Dollars	December 24	802,707	-15.4%	9,458,920	-9.3%
Ave Cost/Bbl of Oil Consumed	Dollars	December 24	146.03	-21.3%	149.80	-9.5%
Month-end price per barrel	Dollars	December 24	146.9	-11.0%	148.49	-10.5%
Cost of Oil/KWH Generated	Dollar/KWh	December 24	0.250	-21.9%	0.266	-8.3%
Biodiesel Oil Used by Utility Companies						
Barrels of Oil Consumed	Barrels	December 24	-	N/A	-	N/A
Total Cost of Oil Consumed	Dollars	December 24	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
Ave Cost/Bbl of Oil Consumed	Dollars	December 24	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
Month-end price per barrel	Dollars	December 24	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
Cost of Oil/KWH Generated	Dollar/KWh	December 24	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
Energy Cost Adjustment Factor						
Schedules R, G, J, H, P, F, U, TOU-R, TOU-G, TOU-J, TOU-P, TOU EV, EV-R, EV-C	\$/KWH	March 25	0.29421	-1.3%	0.29140	-8.2%

Source:
NYMEX WTI Prices, New York Mercantile Exchange
Europe Brent Spot Price FOB, US Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration
Foreign Imports, US Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration
Gasoline and Diesel Prices, American Automobile Association
Fuel Surcharges, Matson Navigation Company
Liquid Fuel Tax Base, Hawaii State Department of Taxation. (Note the Hawaii State Department of Taxation data is lagged one month)
Registered Vehicles, City and County Honolulu
Electric Utility Data, Hawaii Electric Company, Inc., Hawaii Electric Light Co., Inc., Maui Electric Company, Ltd., and Kauai Island Utility Cooperative, Monthly Financial Reports and compiled by Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Research & Economic Analysis Division.

Monthly Energy Trend: Molokai Month of Mar - 2025						
Series	Unit	Month	Current Period		Year-to-Date	
			Number	% Change Year Ago	Number	% Change Year Ago
Electricity Production and Sale by Utility Companies						
Electricity Consumers						
All Sectors	Consumers	December 24	3,271	-0.4%	3,280	-0.2%
Residential	Consumers	December 24	2,726	-0.6%	2,738	-0.2%
Commercial	Consumers	December 24	536	0.4%	533	-0.3%
Street Lights	Consumers	December 24	9	0.0%	9	-0.9%
Electric Meters						
All Sectors	Meters	December 24	3,257	-0.4%	3,266	-0.2%
Residential	Meters	December 24	2,726	-0.6%	2,739	-0.2%
Commercial	Meters	December 24	531	0.4%	528	-0.3%
Street Lights	Meters	December 24	-	N/A	-	N/A
Electricity Sale (KWH Sold)						
All Sectors	KWH	December 24	2,439,801	2.4%	29,034,180	2.8%
Residential	KWH	December 24	936,987	-6.9%	11,076,010	-0.9%
Commercial	KWH	December 24	1,466,977	9.5%	17,511,412	5.3%
Street Lights	KWH	December 24	35,837	0.0%	446,758	0.3%
Net Revenue of Utility Companies						
All Sectors	Dollars	December 24	1,115,019	-9.6%	14,155,671	-0.7%
Residential	Dollars	December 24	442,545	-14.9%	5,604,846	-3.1%
Commercial	Dollars	December 24	656,540	-5.6%	8,340,569	1.0%
Street Lights	Dollars	December 24	15,934	-11.6%	210,256	-2.9%
Electricity Retail Prices (Net Revenue per KWH Sold)						
All Sectors	Cents/KWh	December 24	45.70	-11.8%	48.76	-3.4%
Residential	Cents/KWh	December 24	47.23	-8.7%	50.60	-2.2%
Commercial	Cents/KWh	December 24	44.75	-13.8%	47.63	-4.0%
Street Lights	Cents/KWh	December 24	44.46	-11.6%	47.06	-3.2%
Electricity Production						
Electricity Sent to System by Electric Utility Companies	KWH	December 24	2,745,638	6.0%	31,633,291	1.8%
Electricity Generated at the Electric Utility Stations	KWH	December 24	2,794,700	4.1%	32,422,760	0.4%
- Generated by Steam	KWH	December 24	-	N/A	-	N/A
- Generated by Diesel	KWH	December 24	2,794,700	4.1%	32,422,760	0.4%
- Generated by Hydro and Wind	KWH	December 24	-	N/A	-	N/A
Electricity Purchased from Independent Power Plant	KWH	December 24	37,658	9942.1%	301,806	5519.2%
Electricity Used by Electric Utility Stations	KWH	December 24	86,720	-8.7%	1,091,255	-9.9%
Fuel Oil Used by Utility Companies						
Barrels of Oil Consumed	Barrels	December 24	-	N/A	-	N/A
Total Cost of Oil Consumed	Dollars	December 24	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
Ave Cost/Bbl of Oil Consumed	Dollars	December 24	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
Month-end price per barrel	Dollars	December 24	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
Cost of Oil/KWH Generated	Dollar/KWh	December 24	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
Diesel Oil Used by Utility Companies						
Barrels of Oil Consumed	Barrels	December 24	4,832	4.8%	55,596	0.3%
Total Cost of Oil Consumed	Dollars	December 24	565,910	-16.1%	7,130,313	-6.8%
Ave Cost/Bbl of Oil Consumed	Dollars	December 24	117.12	-19.9%	128.25	-7.1%
Month-end price per barrel	Dollars	December 24	115.45	-13.7%	126.88	-7.0%
Cost of Oil/KWH Generated	Dollar/KWh	December 24	0.200	-20.0%	0.220	-7.4%
Biodiesel Oil Used by Utility Companies						
Barrels of Oil Consumed	Barrels	December 24	-	N/A	-	N/A
Total Cost of Oil Consumed	Dollars	December 24	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
Ave Cost/Bbl of Oil Consumed	Dollars	December 24	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
Month-end price per barrel	Dollars	December 24	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
Cost of Oil/KWH Generated	Dollar/KWh	December 24	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
Energy Cost Adjustment Factor						
Schedules R, G, J, H, P, F, TOU-R, TOU-G, TOU-J, TOU-P, TOU EV, EV-R, EV-C	\$/KWH	March 25	0.26505	-4.5%	0.25251	-10.2%

Source:
NYMEX WTI Prices, New York Mercantile Exchange
Europe Brent Spot Price FOB, US Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration
Foreign Imports, US Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration
Gasoline and Diesel Prices, American Automobile Association
Fuel Surcharges, Matson Navigation Company
Liquid Fuel Tax Base, Hawaii State Department of Taxation. (Note the Hawaii State Department of Taxation data is lagged one month)
Registered Vehicles, City and County Honolulu
Electric Utility Data, Hawaii Electric Company, Inc., Hawaii Electric Light Co., Inc., Maui Electric Company, Ltd., and Kauai Island Utility Cooperative, Monthly Financial Reports and compiled by Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Research & Economic Analysis Division.

Monthly Energy Trend: Hawaii Month of Mar - 2025						
Series	Unit	Month	Current Period		Year-to-Date	
			Number	% Change Year Ago	Number	% Change Year Ago
Gasoline and Diesel Prices (Hilo only)						
Gasoline - Regular	\$ per Gallon	March 25	4.653	-3.2%	4.655	-2.9%
Gasoline - Mid Grade	\$ per Gallon	March 25	4.884	-2.5%	4.881	-2.6%
Gasoline - Premium	\$ per Gallon	March 25	5.180	-2.5%	5.170	-2.7%
Diesel	\$ per Gallon	March 25	5.228	-5.2%	5.209	-6.3%
Foreign Imports						
Crude Oil	1000 Barrels	January 25	-	N/A	-	N/A
Distillate	1000 Barrels	January 25	-	N/A	-	N/A
Jet Fuel, Kerosene	1000 Barrels	January 25	-	N/A	-	N/A
Residual Fuel Oil	1000 Barrels	January 25	-	N/A	-	N/A
Propane	1000 Barrels	January 25	31	34.8%	31	34.8%
Fuel Ethanol	1000 Barrels	January 25	-	N/A	-	N/A
Other Refined Petroleum Products	1000 Barrels	January 25	-	N/A	-	N/A
Liquid Fuel Tax Base						
Gasoline	Gallons	January 25	6,537,288	-7.0%	6,537,288	-7.0%
Diesel Oil (non-hwy)	Gallons	January 25	2,902,060	95.3%	2,902,060	95.3%
Diesel Oil (hwy use)	Gallons	January 25	1,061,569	0.1%	1,061,569	0.1%
LPG (off hwy)	Gallons					
LPG (hwy use)	Gallons	January 25	-	-100.0%	-	-100.0%
Small Boat (gas)	Gallons	January 25	31,457	18.6%	31,457	18.6%
Small Boat (diesel)	Gallons	January 25	-	N/A	-	N/A
Aviation Fuel	Gallons	January 25	3,483,118	-16.4%	3,483,118	-16.4%
Other Fuel	Gallons	January 25	10,295	-99.0%	10,295	-99.0%
Agricultural Refund	Gallons	January 25	51,516	448.2%	51,516	448.2%
Registered Vehicles, Taxable						
Passenger, Electric	Vehicle	March 25	3,213	20.4%	3,171	21.8%
Passenger, Diesel	Vehicle	March 25	2,752	-1.1%	2,761	-1.0%
Passenger, Gasoline	Vehicle	March 25	186,301	-0.6%	186,220	-0.5%
Passenger, Hybrid	Vehicle	March 25	3,495	3.8%	3,482	3.5%
Passenger, Misc Fuel	Vehicle	March 25	61	84.8%	52	53.5%
Freight, Electric	Vehicle	March 25	78	116.7%	72	137.4%
Freight, Diesel	Vehicle	March 25	7,448	2.3%	7,444	2.4%
Freight, Gasoline	Vehicle	March 25	7,486	0.3%	7,449	-0.2%
Freight, Hybrid	Vehicle	March 25	17	54.5%	16	48.5%
Freight, Misc Fuel	Vehicle	March 25	1	0.0%	1	0.0%
Electricity Production and Sale by Utility Companies						
Electricity Consumers						
All Sectors	Consumers	December 24	90,522	1.2%	89,923	0.8%
Residential	Consumers	December 24	78,933	1.3%	78,386	1.0%
Commercial	Consumers	December 24	11,428	0.3%	11,377	-0.1%
Street Lights	Consumers	December 24	161	-0.6%	160	-1.4%
Electric Meters						
All Sectors	Meters	December 24	90,117	1.2%	89,525	0.8%
Residential	Meters	December 24	78,935	1.3%	78,389	1.0%
Commercial	Meters	December 24	11,143	0.2%	11,098	-0.2%
Street Lights	Meters	December 24	39	2.6%	39	1.3%
Electricity Sale (KWH Sold)						
All Sectors	KWH	December 24	87,908,954	-2.7%	1,046,701,819	0.3%
Residential	KWH	December 24	36,898,032	-5.8%	427,915,121	0.6%
Commercial	KWH	December 24	50,780,590	-0.3%	616,058,721	0.1%
Street Lights	KWH	December 24	230,332	0.2%	2,727,977	2.9%
Net Revenue of Utility Companies						
All Sectors	Dollars	December 24	43,993,233	12.3%	473,556,000	3.4%
Residential	Dollars	December 24	19,394,430	9.9%	206,725,614	4.4%
Commercial	Dollars	December 24	24,483,587	14.3%	265,589,176	2.5%
Street Lights	Dollars	December 24	115,216	13.8%	1,241,210	6.1%
Electricity Retail Prices (Net Revenue per KWH Sold)						
All Sectors	Cents/KWh	December 24	50.04	15.4%	45.24	3.1%
Residential	Cents/KWh	December 24	52.56	16.7%	48.31	3.8%
Commercial	Cents/KWh	December 24	48.21	14.7%	43.11	2.4%
Street Lights	Cents/KWh	December 24	50.02	13.5%	45.50	3.1%
Electricity Production						
Electricity Sent to System by Electric Utility Companies	KWH	December 24	95,167,361	-1.6%	1,108,412,624	0.1%
Electricity Generated at the Electric Utility Stations	KWH	December 24	56,702,556	83.8%	564,712,529	22.6%
- Generated by Steam	KWH	December 24	15,004,120	3.2%	159,382,389	11.8%
- Generated by Diesel	KWH	December 24	41,698,436	155.6%	401,200,780	28.4%
- Generated by Hydro and Wind	KWH	December 24	0	#DIV/0!	4,129,360	-25.2%
Electricity Purchased from Independent Power Plant	KWH	December 24	40,945,509	-39.2%	577,096,254	-13.5%
Electricity Used by Electric Utility Stations	KWH	December 24	2,480,704	73.2%	23,396,159	17.9%
Fuel Oil Used by Utility Companies						
Barrels of Oil Consumed	Barrels	December 24	31,480	5.0%	332,290	13.6%
Total Cost of Oil Consumed	Dollars	December 24	3,030,333	-4.8%	34,491,875	18.4%
Ave Cost/Bbl of Oil Consumed	Dollars	December 24	96.26	-9.3%	103.80	4.2%
Month-end price per barrel	Dollars	December 24	95.31	-10.2%	107.91	8.0%
Cost of Oil/KWH Generated	Dollar/KWh	December 24	0.200	-9.1%	0.216	4.0%
Diesel Oil Used by Utility Companies						
Barrels of Oil Consumed	Barrels	December 24	66,039	124.7%	703,186	26.9%
Total Cost of Oil Consumed	Dollars	December 24	7,417,908	71.1%	87,227,234	15.0%
Ave Cost/Bbl of Oil Consumed	Dollars	December 24	112.33	-23.9%	124.05	-9.4%
Month-end price per barrel	Dollars	December 24	108.10	-25.0%	120.94	-10.4%
Cost of Oil/KWH Generated	Dollar/KWh	December 24	0.220	-29.0%	0.260	-11.9%
Biodiesel Oil Used by Utility Companies						
Barrels of Oil Consumed	Barrels	December-24	-	N/A	-	N/A
Total Cost of Oil Consumed	Dollars	December 24	0	N/A	0	N/A
Ave Cost/Bbl of Oil Consumed	Dollars	December 24	0.00	N/A	0.00	N/A
Month-end price per barrel	Dollars	December 24	0.00	N/A	0.00	N/A
Cost of Oil/KWH Generated	Dollar/KWh	December 24	0.000	N/A	0.000	N/A
Energy Cost Adjustment Factor						
Schedules R, G, J, H, P, F, U, TOU-R, TOU-G, TOU-J, TOU-P, TOU EV, EV-R, EV-C	\$/KWH	March 25	0.23367	2.7%	0.23158	-2.2%

Source:
 NYMEX WTI Prices, New York Mercantile Exchange
 Europe Brent Spot Price FOB, US Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration
 Foreign Imports, US Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration
 Gasoline and Diesel Prices, American Automobile Association
 Fuel Surcharges, Matson Navigation Company
 Liquid Fuel Tax Base, Hawaii State Department of Taxation. (Note the Hawaii State Department of Taxation data is lagged one month)
 Registered Vehicles, City and County Honolulu
 Electric Utility Data, Hawaii Electric Company, Inc., Maui Electric Company, Ltd., and Kauai Island Utility Cooperative, Monthly Financial Reports and compiled by Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Research & Economic Analysis Division.

Monthly Energy Trend: Kauai Month of Mar - 2025						
Series	Unit	Month	Current Period		Year-to-Date	
			Number	% Change Year Ago	Number	% Change Year Ago
Gasoline and Diesel Prices						
Gasoline - Regular	\$ per Gallon	March-25	5.134	-1.1%	5.173	-0.4%
Gasoline - Mid Grade	\$ per Gallon	March-25	5.398	-1.6%	5.419	-1.4%
Gasoline - Premium	\$ per Gallon	March-25	5.582	-2.4%	5.596	-2.2%
Diesel	\$ per Gallon	March-25	5.452	-13.5%	5.460	-13.5%
Foreign Imports						
Crude Oil	1000 Barrels	January-25	-	N/A	-	N/A
Distillate	1000 Barrels	January-25	-	N/A	-	N/A
Jet Fuel, Kerosene	1000 Barrels	January-25	-	N/A	-	N/A
Residual Fuel Oil	1000 Barrels	January-25	-	N/A	-	N/A
Propane	1000 Barrels	January-25	20	53.8%	20	53.8%
Fuel Ethanol	1000 Barrels	January-25	-	N/A	-	N/A
Other Refined Petroleum Products	1000 Barrels	January-25	-	N/A	-	N/A
Liquid Fuel Tax Base						
Gasoline	Gallons	January 25	2,357,632	-0.8%	2,357,632	-0.8%
Diesel Oil (non-hwy)	Gallons	January 25	792,826	-6.6%	792,826	-6.6%
Diesel Oil (hwy use)	Gallons	January 25	254,108	N/A	254,108	N/A
LPG (off hwy)	Gallons					
LPG (hwy use)	Gallons	January 25	-	N/A	-	N/A
Small Boat (gas)	Gallons	January 25	-	N/A	-	N/A
Small Boat (diesel)	Gallons	January 25	-	N/A	-	N/A
Aviation Fuel	Gallons	January 25	22,827	-98.8%	22,827	-98.8%
Other Fuel	Gallons	January 25	1,169,280	-10.8%	1,169,280	-10.8%
Agricultural Refund	Gallons	January 25	5,631	164.0%	5,631	164.0%
Registered Vehicles, Taxable						
Passenger, Electric	Vehicle	March-25	1,148	21.2%	1,126	22.9%
Passenger, Diesel	Vehicle	March-25	850	-4.4%	848	-4.6%
Passenger, Gasoline	Vehicle	March-25	77,203	-1.5%	77,069	-1.3%
Passenger, Hybrid	Vehicle	March-25	1,076	1.4%	1,070	1.0%
Passenger, Misc Fuel	Vehicle	March-25	25	525.0%	25	469.2%
Freight, Electric	Vehicle	March-25	38	100.0%	34	98.1%
Freight, Diesel	Vehicle	March-25	2,360	2.3%	2,351	1.8%
Freight, Gasoline	Vehicle	March-25	2,274	5.5%	2,261	5.1%
Freight, Hybrid	Vehicle	March-25	4	300.0%	4	300.0%
Freight, Misc Fuel	Vehicle	March-25	-	-100.0%	-	-100.0%
Electricity Production and Sale by Utility Companies						
Electricity Consumers						
All Sectors	Consumers	February-25	39,356	0.8%	39,348	0.8%
Residential	Consumers	February-25	30,268	0.6%	30,219	0.5%
Commercial	Consumers	February-25	5,251	1.5%	5,292	2.3%
Street Lights	Consumers	February-25	3,837	0.8%	3,837	0.8%
Electric Meters						
All Sectors	Meters	February-25	39,356	0.8%	39,348	0.8%
Residential	Meters	February-25	30,268	0.6%	30,219	0.5%
Commercial	Meters	February-25	5,251	1.5%	5,292	2.3%
Street Lights	Meters	February-25	3,837	0.8%	3,837	0.8%
Electricity Sale (KWH Sold)						
All Sectors	KWH	February-25	34,801,395	3.5%	72,886,839	3.1%
Residential	KWH	February-25	14,608,875	4.7%	30,314,781	4.0%
Commercial	KWH	February-25	20,134,232	2.6%	42,455,482	2.4%
Street Lights	KWH	February-25	58,288	0.7%	116,576	0.7%
Net Revenue of Utility Companies						
All Sectors	Dollars	February-25	12,583,155	-7.8%	26,638,626	-3.5%
Residential	Dollars	February-25	5,484,009	-4.4%	11,518,696	-1.3%
Commercial	Dollars	February-25	7,033,028	-10.4%	14,987,692	-5.2%
Street Lights	Dollars	February-25	66,118	-1.6%	132,238	1.6%
Electricity Retail Prices (Net Revenue per KWH Sold)						
All Sectors	Cents/KWh	February-25	36.16	-10.9%	36.55	-6.4%
Residential	Cents/KWh	February-25	37.54	-8.7%	38.00	-5.1%
Commercial	Cents/KWh	February-25	34.93	-12.7%	35.30	-7.5%
Street Lights	Cents/KWh	February-25	113.43	-2.3%	113.44	1.0%
Electricity Production						
Electricity Sent to System by Electric Utility Companies	KWH	February-25	35,940,318	1.7%	75,960,055	1.9%
Electricity Generated at the Electric Utility Stations	KWH	February-25	17,469,492	9.0%	40,420,129	10.5%
- Generated by Steam	KWH	February-25	-	N/A	-	#DIV/0!
- Generated by Diesel	KWH	February-25	17,399,870	9.7%	40,218,322	11.1%
- Generated by Hydro and Wind	KWH	February-25	69,622	-55.9%	201,807	-45.9%
Electricity Purchased from Independent Power Plant	KWH	February-25	18,872,002	-4.6%	36,480,039	-6.2%
Electricity Used by Electric Utility Stations	KWH	February-25	401,176	-14.3%	940,113	-0.2%
Fuel Oil Used by Utility Companies						
Barrels of Oil Consumed	Barrels	February-25	-	N/A	-	N/A
Total Cost of Oil Consumed	Dollars	February-25	0.00	N/A	N/A	N/A
Ave Cost/Bbl of Oil Consumed	Dollars	February-25	0.00	N/A	N/A	N/A
Month-end price per barrel	Dollars	February-25	0.00	N/A	N/A	N/A
Cost of Oil/KWH Generated	Dollar/KWH	February-25	0.00	N/A	N/A	N/A
Diesel Oil Used by Utility Companies						
Barrels of Oil Consumed	Barrels	February-25	30,475	8.0%	71,103	11.4%
Total Cost of Oil Consumed	Dollars	February-25	2,972,658	9.7%	6,960,890	11.3%
Ave Cost/Bbl of Oil Consumed	Dollars	February-25	97.54	1.5%	97.90	-0.1%
Month-end price per barrel	Dollars	February-25	126.76	0.5%	119.26	-6.4%
Cost of Oil/KWH Generated	Dollar/KWH	February-25	0.171	0.0%	0.173	0.1%
Energy Cost Adjustment Factor						
Schedule D, G, J, L, P, SL	\$/KWH	March-25	-0.01879	3.3%	-0.01012	55.4%

Source:
 NYMEX WTI Prices, New York Mercantile Exchange
 Europe Brent Spot Price FOB, US Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration
 Foreign Imports, US Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration
 Gasoline and Diesel Prices, American Automobile Association
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